|  |
| --- |
| **Department of Energy** |
|  4 Aug 1977 Department of Energy |
| **Secretaries** |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b0/James_Schlesinger_official_DoD_photo_BW_%28cropped%29.jpg/99px-James_Schlesinger_official_DoD_photo_BW_%28cropped%29.jpg |  5 Aug 1977 - 24 Aug 1979 James R. Schlesinger  (b. 1929 - d. 2014) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6d/Secretary_duncan.jpg/99px-Secretary_duncan.jpg | 24 Aug 1979 - 20 Jan 1981 Charles W. Duncan, Jr.  (b. 1926 - d. 2022) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4d/U.S._Secretary_of_Energy_James_Edwards_of_South_Carolina.jpg/99px-U.S._Secretary_of_Energy_James_Edwards_of_South_Carolina.jpg | 23 Jan 1981 - 5 Nov 1982 James B. Edwards  (b. 1927 - d. 2014) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c7/Donald_hodel.JPG/100px-Donald_hodel.JPG |  5 Nov 1982 - 7 Feb 1985 Donald P. Hodel  (b. 1935) (acting to 9 Dec 1982) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/89/John_S._Herrington%2C_Assistant_Secretary_of_the_Navy%2C_Manpower_and_Reserve_Affairs.jpg/100px-John_S._Herrington%2C_Assistant_Secretary_of_the_Navy%2C_Manpower_and_Reserve_Affairs.jpg |  7 Feb 1985 - 20 Jan 1989 John S. Herrington  (b. 1939) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/42/AdmiralWatkinsSmall.jpg/100px-AdmiralWatkinsSmall.jpg |  9 Mar 1989 - 20 Jan 1993 James D. Watkins  (b. 1927 - d. 2012) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/73/Hazel_O%27Leary_2.jpg/100px-Hazel_O%27Leary_2.jpg | 22 Jan 1993 - 13 Mar 1997 Hazel O'Leary (f)  (b. 1937) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bc/Federico_pena.jpg/99px-Federico_pena.jpg | 13 Mar 1997 - 18 Aug 1998 Federico F. Peña  (b. 1947) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0b/Bill_Richardson%2C_official_DOE_photo.png/98px-Bill_Richardson%2C_official_DOE_photo.png | 18 Aug 1998 - 20 Jan 2001 Bill Richardson  (b. 1947 - d. 2023) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e3/Spencer_Abraham.jpg/100px-Spencer_Abraham.jpg | 20 Jan 2001 - 1 Feb 2005 Spencer Abraham  (b. 1952) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/70/Samuel_Bodman.jpg/99px-Samuel_Bodman.jpg |  1 Feb 2005 - 20 Jan 2009 Samuel Bodman  (b. 1938 - d. 2018) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/83/Steven_Chu_official_DOE_portrait.jpg/98px-Steven_Chu_official_DOE_portrait.jpg | 21 Jan 2009 - 23 Apr 2013 Steven Chu  (b. 1948) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3e/Daniel_Poneman_official_portrait.jpg/100px-Daniel_Poneman_official_portrait.jpg | 23 Apr 2013 - 21 May 2013 Daniel Poneman (acting) (b. 1956) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ec/Ernest_Moniz_official_portrait.jpg/99px-Ernest_Moniz_official_portrait.jpg | 21 May 2013 - 20 Jan 2017 Ernest Moniz  (b. 1944) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/24/Grace_Bochenek_%284x3_crop%29.jpg/100px-Grace_Bochenek_%284x3_crop%29.jpg | 20 Jan 2017 - 2 Mar 2017 Grace Bochenek (f) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9a/Rick_Perry_official_portrait.jpg/100px-Rick_Perry_official_portrait.jpg |  2 Mar 2017 - 1 Dec 2019 Rick Perry  (b. 1950) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/ae/Dan_Brouillette_official_photo_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Dan_Brouillette_official_photo_%28cropped%29.jpg |  2 Dec 2019 - 20 Jan 2021 Dan Brouillette  (b. 1962) (acting to 4 Dec 2019) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/03/David_G._Huizenga_official_portrait.jpg/100px-David_G._Huizenga_official_portrait.jpg | 20 Jan 2021 - 25 Feb 2021 David Huizenga (acting) |
|  | Secretary Jennifer Granholm | 25 Feb 2021 - Jennifer Granholm (f)  (b. 1959) |
| **Atomic Energy Commission** |
| **Chairmen** |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/18/David_E_Lilienthal_c1947.jpg/80px-David_E_Lilienthal_c1947.jpg |  1 Nov 1946 - 15 Feb 1950 David E. Lilienthal  (b. 1899 - d. 1981) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e1/Gordon_Evans_Dean.jpg/80px-Gordon_Evans_Dean.jpg | 11 Jul 1950 - 30 Jun 1953 Gordon Dean  (b. 1905 - d. 1958) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a1/Lewis_Lichtenstein_Strauss_pers0164.jpg/80px-Lewis_Lichtenstein_Strauss_pers0164.jpg |  2 Jul 1953 - 30 Jun 1958 Lewis L. Strauss  (b. 1896 - d. 1974) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/af/John_McCone.jpg/80px-John_McCone.jpg | 14 Jul 1958 - 20 Jan 1961 John A. McCone (b. 1902 - d. 1991) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6f/Glenn_Seaborg_1964.jpg/80px-Glenn_Seaborg_1964.jpg |  1 Mar 1961 - 16 Aug 1971 Glenn T. Seaborg  (b. 1912 - d. 1999) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/56/James_Schlesinger_official_DoD_photo.jpg/80px-James_Schlesinger_official_DoD_photo.jpg | 17 Aug 1971 - 26 Jan 1973 James R. Schlesinger  (b. 1929 - d. 2014) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/97/Dixy_Lee_Ray_%28color_cropped%29.jpg/80px-Dixy_Lee_Ray_%28color_cropped%29.jpg |  6 Feb 1973 - 18 Jan 1975 Dixy Lee Ray (f)  (b. 1914 - d. 1994) |
| **Department of Health and Human Services** |
|  1939 Federal Security Agency |
| 11 Apr 1953 Department of Health, Education and Welfare (HEW) |
| 27 Sep 1979 divided into Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) and Department of Education |
| **Administrators of the Federal Security Agency** |
|  |  |  1939 - 1945 Paul V. McNutt  (b. 1891 - d. 1955) |
|  |  |  1945 - 1947 Watson B. Miller  (b. 1878 - d. 1961) |
|  |  |  1947 - Jan 1953 Oscar R. Ewing  (b. 1889 - d. 1980) |
|  |  |  Jan 1953 - 11 Apr 1953 Oveta Culp Hobby (f)  (b. 1905 - d. 1995) |
| **Secretaries of Health, Education and Welfare** |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/ff/Hobby-Oveta-Culp.jpg/75px-Hobby-Oveta-Culp.jpg | 11 Apr 1953 - 31 Jul 1955 Oveta Culp Hobby (f)  (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/89/Folsom.jpg/75px-Folsom.jpg |  1 Aug 1955 - 31 Jul 1958 Marion B. Folsom  (b. 1893 - d. 1976) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/30/ArthurSFlemming.jpg/75px-ArthurSFlemming.jpg |  1 Aug 1958 - 20 Jan 1961 Arthur S. Flemming  (b. 1905 - d. 1996) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/82/Ribicoff.jpg/75px-Ribicoff.jpg | 21 Jan 1961 - 13 Jul 1962 Abraham A. Ribicoff  (b. 1910 - d. 1998) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/74/Celebrez.jpg/75px-Celebrez.jpg | 31 Jul 1962 - 17 Aug 1965 Anthony J. Celebrezze  (b. 1910 - d. 1998) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f9/John_W._Gardner%2C_U.S._Secretary_of_Health%2C_Education%2C_and_Welfare.jpg/75px-John_W._Gardner%2C_U.S._Secretary_of_Health%2C_Education%2C_and_Welfare.jpg | 18 Aug 1965 - 1 Mar 1968 John W. Gardner  (b. 1912 - d. 2002) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0d/Wilburportrait.jpg/75px-Wilburportrait.jpg | 16 Mar 1968 - 20 Jan 1969 Wilbur J. Cohen  (b. 1913 - d. 1987) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/99/Robert_Finch%2C_1967.jpg/75px-Robert_Finch%2C_1967.jpg | 21 Jan 1969 - 24 Jun 1970 Robert H. Finch  (b. 1925 - d. 1995) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/92/ElliotLeeRichardson.jpg/75px-ElliotLeeRichardson.jpg | 24 Jun 1970 - 29 Jan 1973 Elliot Richardson  (b. 1920 - d. 1999) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1f/Caspar_Weinberger_official_photo.jpg/75px-Caspar_Weinberger_official_photo.jpg | 12 Feb 1973 - 8 Aug 1975 Caspar Weinberger (b. 1917 - d. 2006) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ee/F._David_Mathews.jpg/75px-F._David_Mathews.jpg |  8 Aug 1975 - 20 Jan 1977 Forrest D. Mathews (b. 1935) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f6/Swearing-in_of_Joseph_Califano%2C_Secretary_of_HEW_-_NARA_-_173478_%28cropped%29.tif/lossy-page1-75px-Swearing-in_of_Joseph_Califano%2C_Secretary_of_HEW_-_NARA_-_173478_%28cropped%29.tif.jpg | 25 Jan 1977 - 3 Aug 1979 Joseph A. Califano, Jr.  (b. 1931) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1b/Patricia_R._Harris_official_portrait.jpg/75px-Patricia_R._Harris_official_portrait.jpg |  3 Aug 1979 - 27 Sep 1979 Patricia Harris (f)  (b. 1924 - d. 1985) |
| **Secretaries of Health and Human Services** |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1b/Patricia_R._Harris_official_portrait.jpg/75px-Patricia_R._Harris_official_portrait.jpg | 27 Sep 1979 - 20 Jan 1981 Patricia Harris (f) (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/82/Secretary_Richard_Schweiker.jpg/75px-Secretary_Richard_Schweiker.jpg | 22 Jan 1981 - 3 Feb 1983 Richard S. Schweiker  (b. 1926 - d. 2015) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/07/Mmheckler.JPG/75px-Mmheckler.JPG |  9 Mar 1983 - 13 Dec 1985 Margaret M. Heckler (f)  (b. 1931 - d. 2018) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f0/Otis_R._Bowen.jpg/75px-Otis_R._Bowen.jpg | 13 Dec 1985 - 20 Jan 1989 Otis R. Bowen  (b. 1918 - d. 2013) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/34/SullivanLouis.jpg/75px-SullivanLouis.jpg |  1 Mar 1989 - 20 Jan 1993 Louis W. Sullivan  (b. 1933) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7d/Shalala_portrait.jpg/75px-Shalala_portrait.jpg | 22 Jan 1993 - 20 Jan 2001 Donna Shalala (f)  (b. 1941) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2001 - 2 Feb 2001 David Satcher (acting) (b. 1941) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/31/Tommy_Thompson_1.jpg/75px-Tommy_Thompson_1.jpg |  2 Feb 2001 - 26 Jan 2005 Tommy G. Thompson  (b. 1941) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/51/Mike_Leavitt.jpg/75px-Mike_Leavitt.jpg | 26 Jan 2005 - 20 Jan 2009 Mike Leavitt  (b. 1951) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/19/JohnsonCharlesE.jpg/75px-JohnsonCharlesE.jpg | 20 Jan 2009 - 28 Apr 2009 Charles E. Johnson (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a4/Kathleen_Sebelius_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Kathleen_Sebelius_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg | 28 Apr 2009 - 9 Jun 2014 Kathleen Sebelius (f) (b. 1948) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0d/Sylvia_Mathews_Burwell_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Sylvia_Mathews_Burwell_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg |  9 Jun 2014 - 20 Jan 2017 Sylvia Mathews Burwell (f)  (b. 1965) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ed/Norris_Cochran_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Norris_Cochran_%28cropped%29.jpg | 20 Jan 2017 - 10 Feb 2017 Norris Cochran (1st time) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/ff/Tom_Price_official_photo_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Tom_Price_official_photo_%28cropped%29.jpg | 10 Feb 2017 - 29 Sep 2017 Tom Price  (b. 1954) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b2/Don_J._Wright_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Don_J._Wright_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg | 29 Sep 2017 - 29 Jan 2018 Don Wright (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/19/Alex_Azar_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Alex_Azar_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg | 29 Jan 2018 - 20 Jan 2021 Alex Azar  (b. 1967) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ed/Norris_Cochran_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-Norris_Cochran_%28cropped%29.jpg | 20 Jan 2021 - 19 Mar 2021 Norris Cochran (2nd time) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e6/HHS_Xavier_Becerra_%28cropped%29.jpg/75px-HHS_Xavier_Becerra_%28cropped%29.jpg | 19 Mar 2021 - Xavier Becerra  (b. 1958) |
| **Public Health Service** |
|  1798 Marine Hospital Service |
|  1 Jul 1902 Public Health and Marine Hospital Service |
| 14 Aug 1912 Public Health Service |
|  1939 under the Federal Security Agency |
|  1953 under the Department of Health, Education and Welfare |
|  1979 under the Department of Health and Human Services |
| **Surgeons General** |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/29/John_M._Woodworth.jpg/75px-John_M._Woodworth.jpg | 29 Mar 1871 - 14 Mar 1879 John Maynard Woodworth  (b. 1837 - d. 1879) (Supervising Surgeon to 3 Mar 1875, then Supervising Surgeon General) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d2/Surgeon_General_John_B._Hamilton.jpg/75px-Surgeon_General_John_B._Hamilton.jpg |  3 Apr 1879 - 1 Jun 1891 John B. Hamilton  (b. 1847 - d. 1898) (Supervising Surgeon General) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/96/Walter_Wyman%2C_ca._1898_%28B026910%29.jpg/75px-Walter_Wyman%2C_ca._1898_%28B026910%29.jpg |  1 Jun 1891 - 21 Nov 1911 Walter Wyman  (b. 1848 - d. 1911) (Supervising Surgeon General to 1902) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/25/Rupert_Blue_3.jpg/75px-Rupert_Blue_3.jpg | 13 Jan 1912 - 3 Mar 1920 Rupert Blue  (b. 1868 - d. 1948) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/60/Hugh_S._Cumming.jpg/75px-Hugh_S._Cumming.jpg |  3 Mar 1920 - 6 Apr 1936 Hugh Cumming  (b. 1869 - d. 1948) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a5/Thomas_Parran%2C_Jr.%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg/75px-Thomas_Parran%2C_Jr.%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg |  6 Apr 1936 - 6 Apr 1948 Thomas Parran  (b. 1892 - d. 1968) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9a/Rear_Admiral_Leonard_Scheele.jpg/74px-Rear_Admiral_Leonard_Scheele.jpg |  6 Apr 1948 - 8 Aug 1956 Leonard A. Scheele  (b. 1907 - d. 1993) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4e/Leroy_Edgar_Burney%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg/75px-Leroy_Edgar_Burney%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg |  1 Aug 1956 - 29 Jan 1961 LeRoy Edgar Burney  (b. 1906 - d. 1998) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/db/Luther_Terry_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg/75px-Luther_Terry_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg |  2 Mar 1961 - 1 Oct 1965 Luther Leonidas Terry  (b. 1911 - d. 1985) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d9/William_H._Stewart%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg/75px-William_H._Stewart%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg |  1 Oct 1965 - 1 Aug 1969 William H. Stewart  (b. 1921 - d. 2008) |
|  |  | Richard A. Prindle(c. 1926–2001)August 1, 1969 -December 18, 1969 |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0d/Jesse_Leonard_Steinfeld%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg/75px-Jesse_Leonard_Steinfeld%2C_photo_portrait_as_surgeon_general.jpg | 18 Dec 1969 - 30 Jun 1973 Jesse Leonard Steinfeld  (b. 1927 - d. 2014) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3a/Rear_Admiral_S._Paul_Ehrlich%2C_Jr.jpg/68px-Rear_Admiral_S._Paul_Ehrlich%2C_Jr.jpg |  1 Jul 1973 - 13 Jul 1977 S. Paul Ehrlich, Jr. (acting) (b. 1932 - d. 2005) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/51/Julius_Richmond%2C_Surgeon_General_official_photo.jpg/75px-Julius_Richmond%2C_Surgeon_General_official_photo.jpg | 13 Jul 1977 - 14 May 1981 Julius B. Richmond  (b. 1916 - d. 2008) |
|  |  | 14 May 1981 - 21 Jan 1982 Edward Brandt, Jr. (acting) (b. 1933 - d. 2007) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/be/C._Everett_Koop%2C_1980s.jpg/75px-C._Everett_Koop%2C_1980s.jpg | 21 Jan 1982 - 1 Oct 1989 C. Everett Koop  (b. 1916 - d. 2013) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/ba/James_O._Mason_USPHS.jpg/75px-James_O._Mason_USPHS.jpg |  1 Oct 1989 - 9 Mar 1990 James O. Mason (acting) (b. 1930 - d. 2019) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/08/VADM_Antonia_Novello.jpg/75px-VADM_Antonia_Novello.jpg |  9 Mar 1990 - 30 Jun 1993 Antonia Coello Novello (f)  (b. 1944) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3e/RADM_Robert_A_Whitney_Jr.jpg/75px-RADM_Robert_A_Whitney_Jr.jpg |  1 Jul 1993 - 8 Sep 1993 Robert A. Whitney (acting)  (b. 1935) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/ba/Joycelyn_Elders_official_photo_portrait.jpg/75px-Joycelyn_Elders_official_photo_portrait.jpg |  8 Sep 1993 - 31 Dec 1994 Joycelyn Elders (f)  (b. 1933) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/77/Audrey_Manley%2C_DHHS_official_bw_photo.jpg/75px-Audrey_Manley%2C_DHHS_official_bw_photo.jpg |  1 Jan 1995 - 1 Jul 1997 Audrey F. Manley (f) (acting) (b. 1934) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/56/David_Satcher_official_photo_portrait.jpg/75px-David_Satcher_official_photo_portrait.jpg | 13 Feb 1998 - Feb 2002 David Satcher(b. 1941) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9c/RADM_Kenneth_P._Moritsugu%2C_USPHSCC.jpg/75px-RADM_Kenneth_P._Moritsugu%2C_USPHSCC.jpg |  Feb 2002 - 5 Aug 2002 Kenneth Moritsugu (1st time) (b. 1946?) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0b/Richard_carmona.jpg/75px-Richard_carmona.jpg |  5 Aug 2002 - 29 Jul 2006 Richard Carmona  (b. 1949) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9c/RADM_Kenneth_P._Moritsugu%2C_USPHSCC.jpg/75px-RADM_Kenneth_P._Moritsugu%2C_USPHSCC.jpg | 29 Jul 2006 - 4 Oct 2007 Kenneth Moritsugu 2nd time) (s.a.) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/10/Steven_K_Galson.jpg/75px-Steven_K_Galson.jpg |  4 Oct 2007 - 1 Oct 2009 Steven K. Galson (acting) (b. 1956) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6f/Donald_L._Weaver_official_portrait.jpg/75px-Donald_L._Weaver_official_portrait.jpg |  1 Oct 2009 - 3 Nov 2009 Donald L. Weaver (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c9/Regina_Benjamin_official_portrait.jpg/75px-Regina_Benjamin_official_portrait.jpg |  3 Nov 2009 - 17 Jul 2013 Regina Benjamin (f)  (b. 1956) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a1/RADM_Boris_Lushniak_acting_Surgeon_General.jpg/75px-RADM_Boris_Lushniak_acting_Surgeon_General.jpg | 17 Jul 2013 - 18 Dec 2014 Boris D. Lushniak (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a5/Vice_Admiral_Vivek_H._Murthy%2C_USPHS.jpg/75px-Vice_Admiral_Vivek_H._Murthy%2C_USPHS.jpg | 18 Dec 2014 - 21 Apr 2017 Vivek Murthy (1st time) (b. 1977) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f3/Sylvia_Trent-Adams_Official_Portrait.jpg/75px-Sylvia_Trent-Adams_Official_Portrait.jpg | 21 Apr 2017 - 5 Sep 2017 Sylvia Trent-Adams (f) (acting) (b. 1965?) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/66/Jerome_Adams_2019.jpg/75px-Jerome_Adams_2019.jpg |  5 Sep 2017 - 20 Jan 2021 Jerome Adams  (b. 1974) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/58/RADM_Susan_Orsega_%28two-star%29.jpg/75px-RADM_Susan_Orsega_%28two-star%29.jpg | 26 Jan 2021 - 25 Mar 2021 Susan Orsega (f) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7b/Vivek_Murthy%2C_Surgeon_General_%28profile%29.jpg/75px-Vivek_Murthy%2C_Surgeon_General_%28profile%29.jpg | 25 Mar 2021 - Vivek Murthy (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| **Food and Drug Administration** |
|  1901 Bureau of Chemistry within Department of Agriculture |
|  1927 Food, Drug and Insecticide Administration |
|  1930 Food and Drug Administration |
|  1940 under the Federal Security Agency |
|  1953 under the Department of Health, Education and Welfare |
|  1968 under the Public Health Service |
| **Chiefs** |
| **https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Commissioner\_of\_Food\_and\_Drugs** |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/bd/FDA_History_-_Harvey_Wiley_Portrait_%284901385302%29.jpg/100px-FDA_History_-_Harvey_Wiley_Portrait_%284901385302%29.jpg |  1901 - 15 Mar 1912 Harvey Washington Wiley  (b. 1844 - d. 1930) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/69/Carl_L._Alsberg.gif/100px-Carl_L._Alsberg.gif | 16 Dec 1912 - 15 Jul 1921 Carl L. Alsberg  (b. 1877 - d. 1940) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d7/Walter_G._Campbell.gif/100px-Walter_G._Campbell.gif | 16 Jul 1921 - 30 Jun 1924 Walter G. Campbell (1st time) (b. 1877 - d. 1963) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/85/Charles_Albert_Browne_Jr.gif/100px-Charles_Albert_Browne_Jr.gif |  1 Jul 1924 - 30 Jun 1927 Charles A. Browne  (b. 1870 - d. 1947) |
| 3 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d7/Walter_G._Campbell.gif/100px-Walter_G._Campbell.gif |  1 Jul 1927 - 1940 Walter G. Campbell (2nd time) (s.a.) 1940 - 30 Apr 1944 Walter G. Campbell  (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/73/Paul_B._Dunbar.gif/100px-Paul_B._Dunbar.gif |  6 May 1944 - 31 May 1951 Paul B. Dunbar  (b. 1882 - d. 1968) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/74/Charles_W._Crawford.gif/100px-Charles_W._Crawford.gif |  1 Jun 1951 - 31 Jul 1954 Charles Crawford  (b. 1888 - d. 1957) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6f/George_P._Larrick.gif/100px-George_P._Larrick.gif | 12 Aug 1954 - 27 Dec 1965 George P. Larrick  (b. 1901 - d. 1968) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/de/James_L._Goddard.gif/100px-James_L._Goddard.gif | 17 Jan 1966 - 1 Jul 1968 James L. Goddard  (b. 1923 - d. 2009) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/05/Herbert_L._Ley_Jr.gif/100px-Herbert_L._Ley_Jr.gif |  1 Jul 1968 - 12 Dec 1969 Herbert Ley, Jr. (b. 1923 - d. 2001) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a7/Charles_C._Edwards.jpg/100px-Charles_C._Edwards.jpg | 13 Dec 1969 - 15 Mar 1973 Charles Edwards  (b. 1923 - d. 2011) |
|  |  | 15 Mar 1973 - 20 Jul 1973 Sherwin Gardner (1st time) (b. 1928) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/74/Alexander_M._Schmidt.gif/100px-Alexander_M._Schmidt.gif | 20 Jul 1973 - 30 Nov 1976 Alexander M. Schmidt  (b. 1930 - d. 1991) |
|  |  | 30 Nov 1976 - 4 Apr 1977 Sherwin Gardner (2nd time) (s.a.) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4c/Donald_Kennedy_photo.png/100px-Donald_Kennedy_photo.png |  4 Apr 1977 - 30 Jun 1979 Donald Kennedy  (b. 1931 - d. 2020) |
|  |  | 30 Jun 1979 - 21 Oct 1979 Sherwin Gardner (3rd time) (s.a.) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d5/Jere_E._Goyan.gif/100px-Jere_E._Goyan.gif | 21 Oct 1979 - 20 Jan 1981 Jere E. Goyan  (b. 1927 - d. 2007) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 1981 - 13 Apr 1981 Mark Novitch (1st time) (acting) (b. 1932 - d. 2019) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a3/Arthur_H._Hayes_Jr.gif/100px-Arthur_H._Hayes_Jr.gif | 13 Apr 1981 - 11 Sep 1983 Arthur Hull Hayes, Jr.  (b. 1933 - d. 2010) |
|  |  | 11 Sep 1983 - 15 Jul 1984 Mark Novitch (2nd time) (acting) (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/60/Frank_Edward_Young.jpg/100px-Frank_Edward_Young.jpg | 15 Jul 1984 - 17 Dec 1989 Frank E. Young  (b. 1931 - d. 2019) |
|  |  | 17 Dec 1989 - 8 Nov 1990 James S. Benson (acting) (b. 1939 - d. 2018) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ef/DavidAaronKesslerApr2009.jpg/100px-DavidAaronKesslerApr2009.jpg |  8 Nov 1990 - 28 Feb 1997 David A. Kessler  (b. 1951) |
|  |  | 28 Feb 1997 - 15 Dec 1998 Michael A. Friedman (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fe/Jane_E._Henney.jpg/100px-Jane_E._Henney.jpg | 15 Dec 1998 - 19 Jan 2001 Jane E. Henney (f) (b. 1947) |
|  |  | 19 Jan 2001 - 25 Feb 2002 Bernard Schwetz (acting) (b. 1940) |
|  |  | 25 Feb 2002 - 14 Nov 2002 Lester M. Crawford (1st time) (b. 1938) (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/ae/MarkMcClellan.jpg/100px-MarkMcClellan.jpg | 14 Nov 2002 - 26 Mar 2004 Mark B. McClellan  (b. 1963) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f9/Lester_Crawford.jpg/100px-Lester_Crawford.jpg | 26 Mar 2004 - 23 Sep 2005 Lester M. Crawford (2nd time) (s.a.) (acting to 18 Jul 2005) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2009 - 30 Mar 2009 Frank M. Torti (acting) (b. 1947) |
|  |  | 30 Mar 2009 - 22 May 2009 Joshua Sharfstein (acting) (b. 1970) |
| 21 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a8/Margaret_Hamburg_official_portrait.jpg/100px-Margaret_Hamburg_official_portrait.jpg | 22 May 2009 - 1 Apr 2015 Margaret Hamburg (f)  (b. 1955) |
| - | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8e/Stephen_Ostroff_%2813488260153%29.jpg/100px-Stephen_Ostroff_%2813488260153%29.jpg |  1 Apr 2015 - 25 Feb 2016 Stephen Ostroff (1st time (acting) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/db/Robert_Califf.jpg/100px-Robert_Califf.jpg | 25 Feb 2016 - 20 Jan 2017 Robert M. Califf (1st time) (b. 1951) |
| - | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/8e/Stephen_Ostroff_%2813488260153%29.jpg/100px-Stephen_Ostroff_%2813488260153%29.jpg | 20 Jan 2017 - 11 May 2017 Stephen Ostroff (2nd time) (acting) |
| 23. | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/67/Scott_Gottlieb_official_portrait.jpg/100px-Scott_Gottlieb_official_portrait.jpg | 11 May 2017 - 5 Apr 2019 Scott Gottlieb  (b. 1972) |
| - | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/df/Ned_Sharpless_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg/100px-Ned_Sharpless_official_portrait_%28cropped%29.jpg |  5 Apr 2019 - 6 Nov 2019 Norman Sharpless (acting) (b. 1966) |
| - | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/da/ADM_Brett_P._Giroir%2C_USPHS.jpg/100px-ADM_Brett_P._Giroir%2C_USPHS.jpg |  6 Nov 2019 - 17 Dec 2019 Brett P. Giroir (acting) (b. 1960) |
| 24. | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3e/Stephen_Hahn_MD.jpg/100px-Stephen_Hahn_MD.jpg | 17 Dec 2019 - 20 Jan 2021 Stephen Hahn  (b. 1960) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c1/Janet_Woodcock_Biotechnology_Heritage_Award_2019_009.jpg/92px-Janet_Woodcock_Biotechnology_Heritage_Award_2019_009.jpg | 20 Jan 2021 - 17 Feb 2022 Janet Woodcock (f) (acting) (b. 1948) |
| 25. | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/51/Robert_M._Califf%2C_FDA_Commissioner.jpg/100px-Robert_M._Califf%2C_FDA_Commissioner.jpg | 17 Feb 2022 - Robert M. Califf (2nd time) (s.a.) |
| **Civilian Conservation Corps** |
|  5 Apr 1933 Emergency Conservation Work |
| 28 Jun 1937 Civilian Conservation Corps |
| 25 Apr 1939 under the Federal Security Agency |
| 30 Jun 1943 abolished |
|  |  | **National directors** |
|  |  |  5 Apr 1933 - 31 Dec 1939 Robert Fechner  (b. 1876 - d. 1939) |
|  |  | 15 Feb 1940 - 30 Jun 1943 James J. McEntee  (b. 1884 - d. 1957) |



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| Compiler FLN |